


Root Cause Analysis

benefits of having Flow data right beside SNMP

FLOWCUTTER

Mgr. Matej Pavelka PhD.

Lessons learnt from 2 use cases

-  #1 case
-  #2 case
-  Best practices

#1 case

Latency issue at SME customer

Anomaly

 Latency and connection issues

 For ~10 minutes

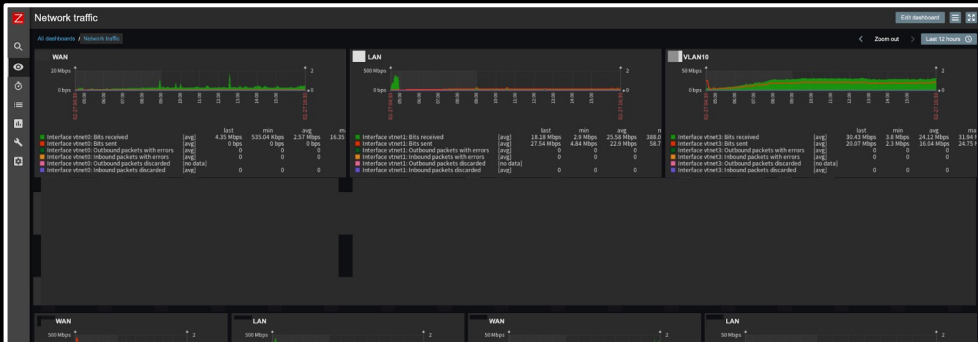
 Every ~1.5h

#1 ISP stack

Zabbix

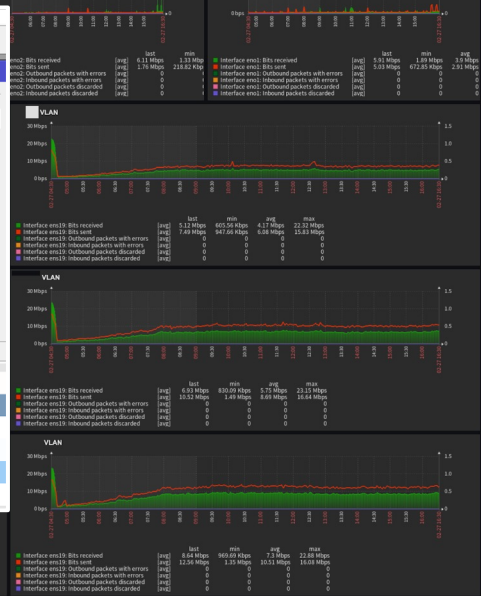
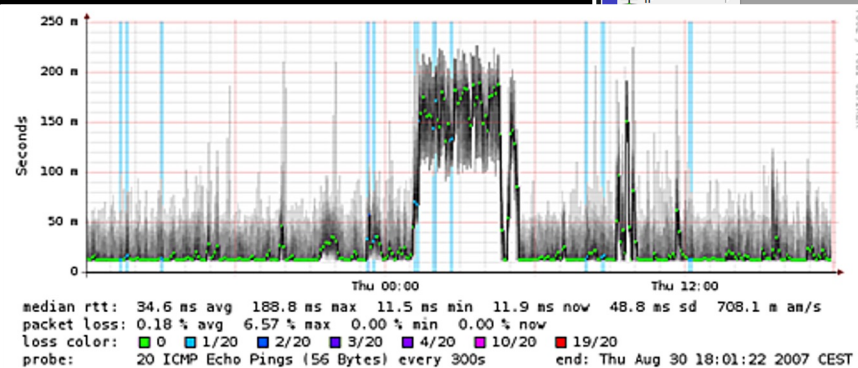
Mikrotik winbox

Smoke ping



Screenshot of Mikrotik WinBox configuration for a Torch session. The session is named "Torch (Running)" and is configured for the "ether1-PublicIP" interface with an "Entry Timeout" of "00:00:03". A table below shows the traffic statistics for the session.

Eth. Pro.	Protocol	Src.	Dst.
800 (ip)	17 (udp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
4 (802.2)			
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		
800 (ip)	6 (tcp)		



Outcome

- Customer experienced low quality service.
- ISP wasn't able find root-cause or mitigate it.
- ISP's reputation was hit.



Case outcome

We can't see them all

#2 case

?

#2 ISP - Monitoring stack

- **Grafana UI**

- **Data sources**

- **SNMP** (Prometheus)

- **Flows** (FLOWCUTTER)

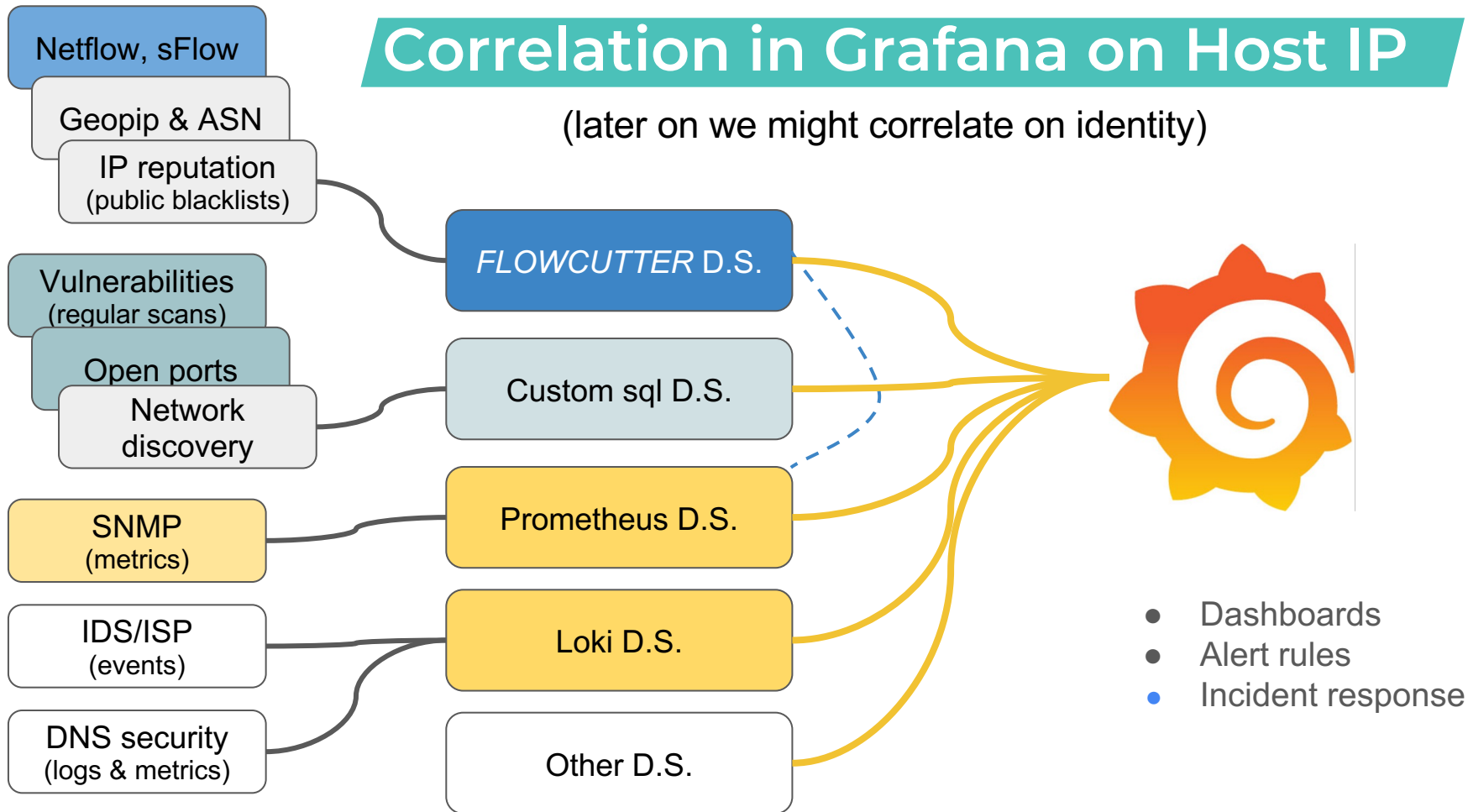
- **Vulnerability and open ports**

- No DNS security data (unfortunately)



Correlation in Grafana on Host IP

(later on we might correlate on identity)



Morning's Alert

- Alert fired 11:46
- P95 latency
- On CORE router #14 (of 31)



Router	10G uplink
#14	both SME and home connections
	22 downstream 1G links

Specialized dashboard

Out of the box

Any vendor

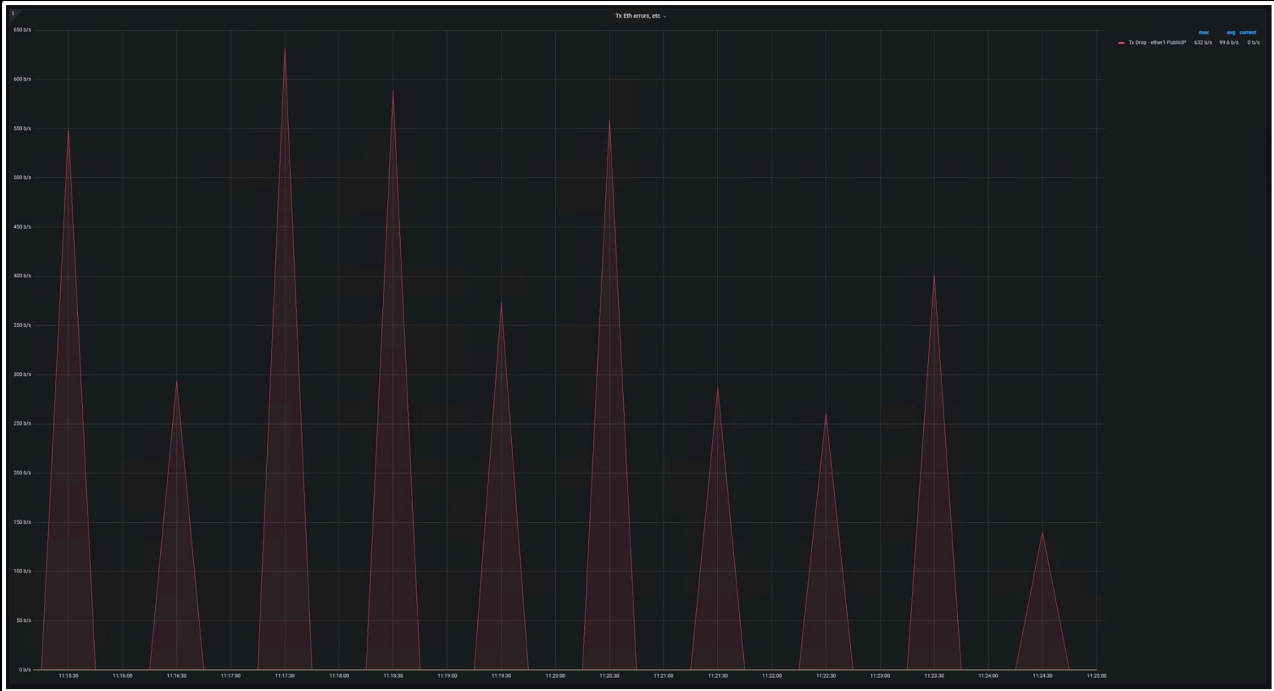
For each CORE router



Packets dropped

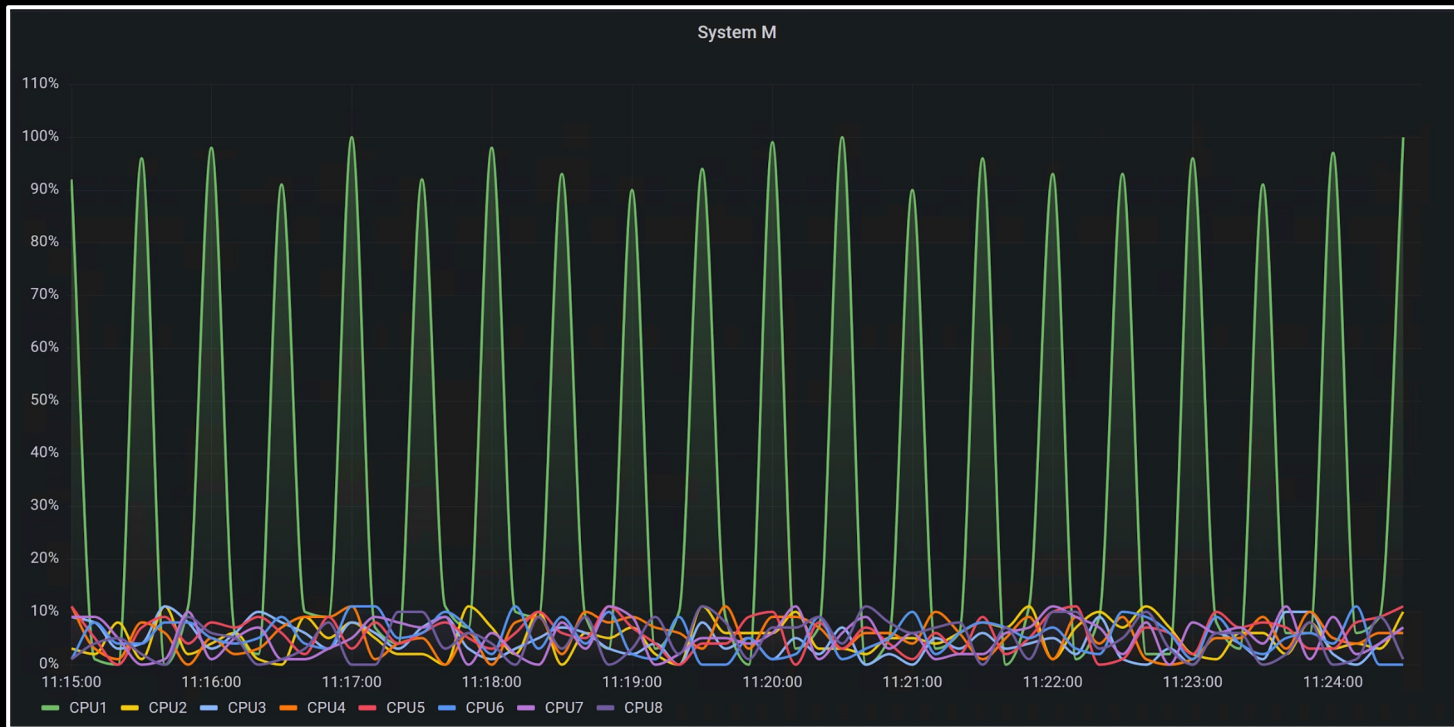


11:45 10 minutes



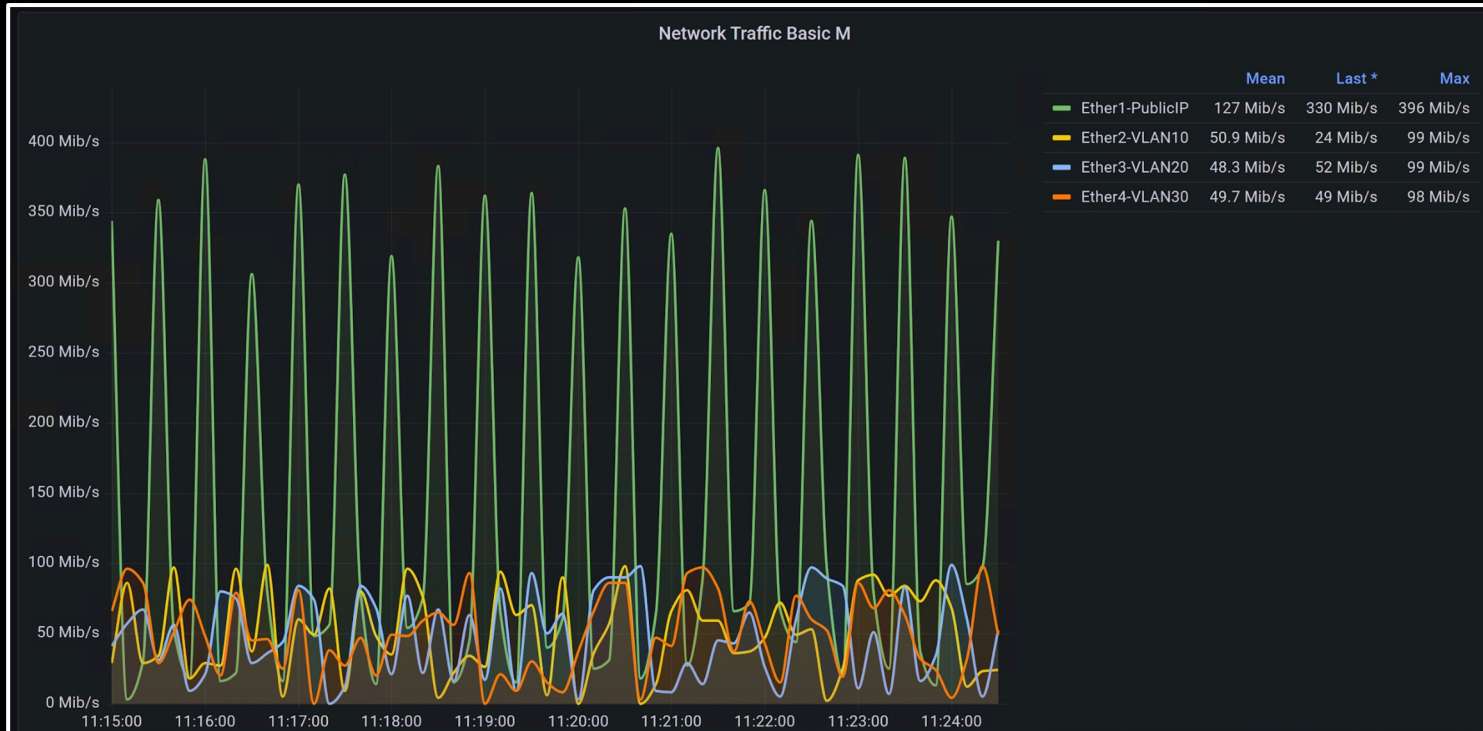
CPU on router

CPU 1



Traffic on port

One eth port w/ peaks in bps



SNMP x Flows

 SNMP - 1D dimensional time series

 Flows - high-cardinality big data



netflow

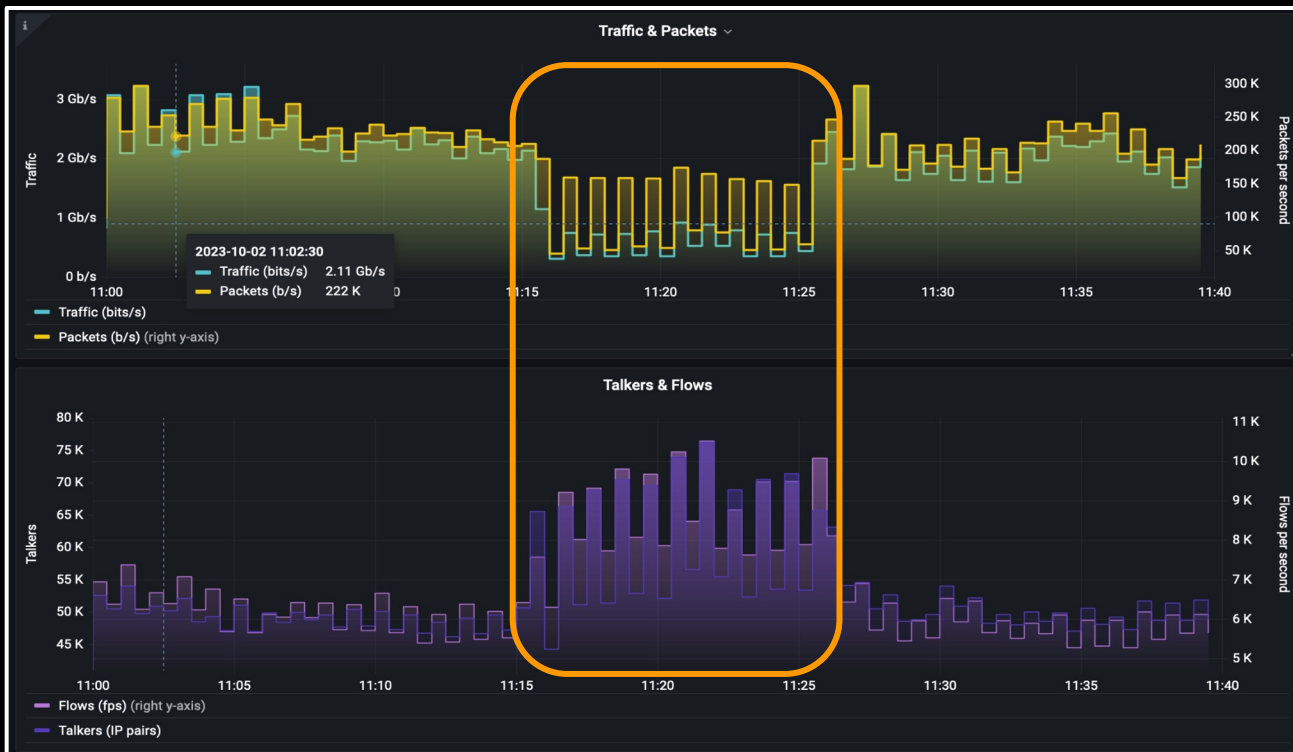
analýza

Photo from Matrix the movie

FLOWCUTTER

ISP traffic

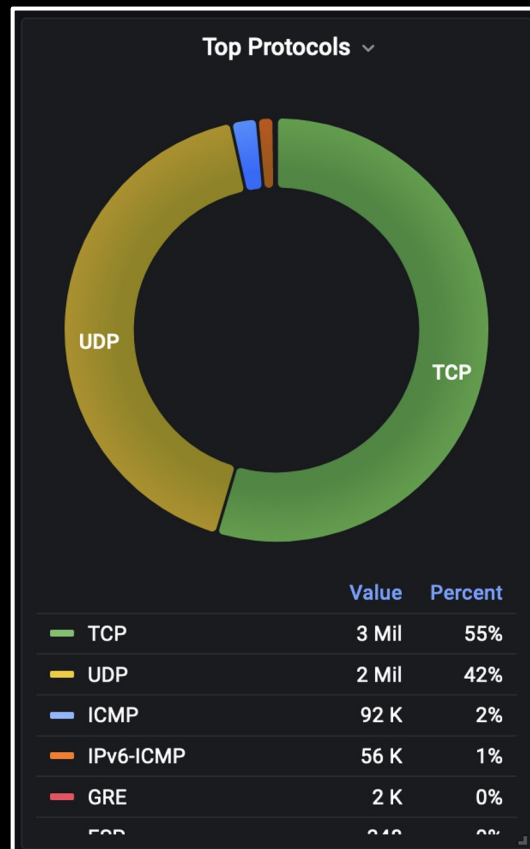
All traffic **BPS**, **PPS**, **FPS**, talkers



10 minutes

Drill down

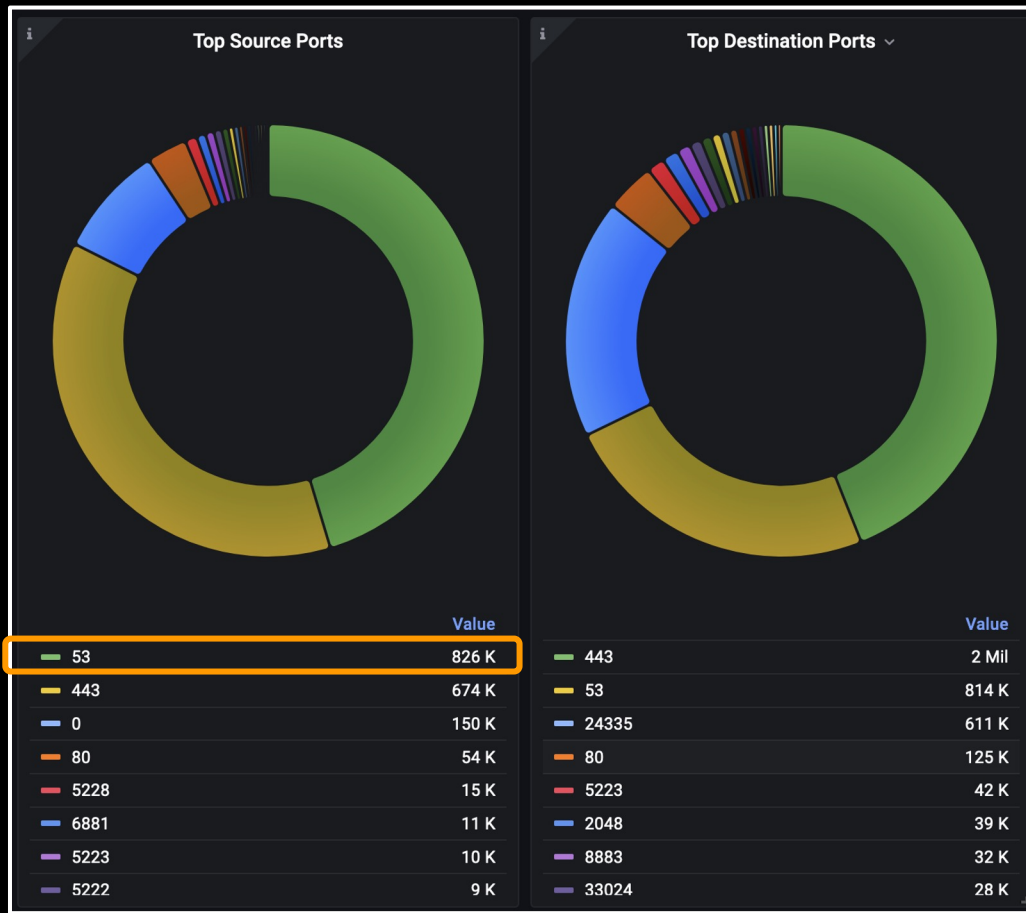
Protocols are OK



Drill down

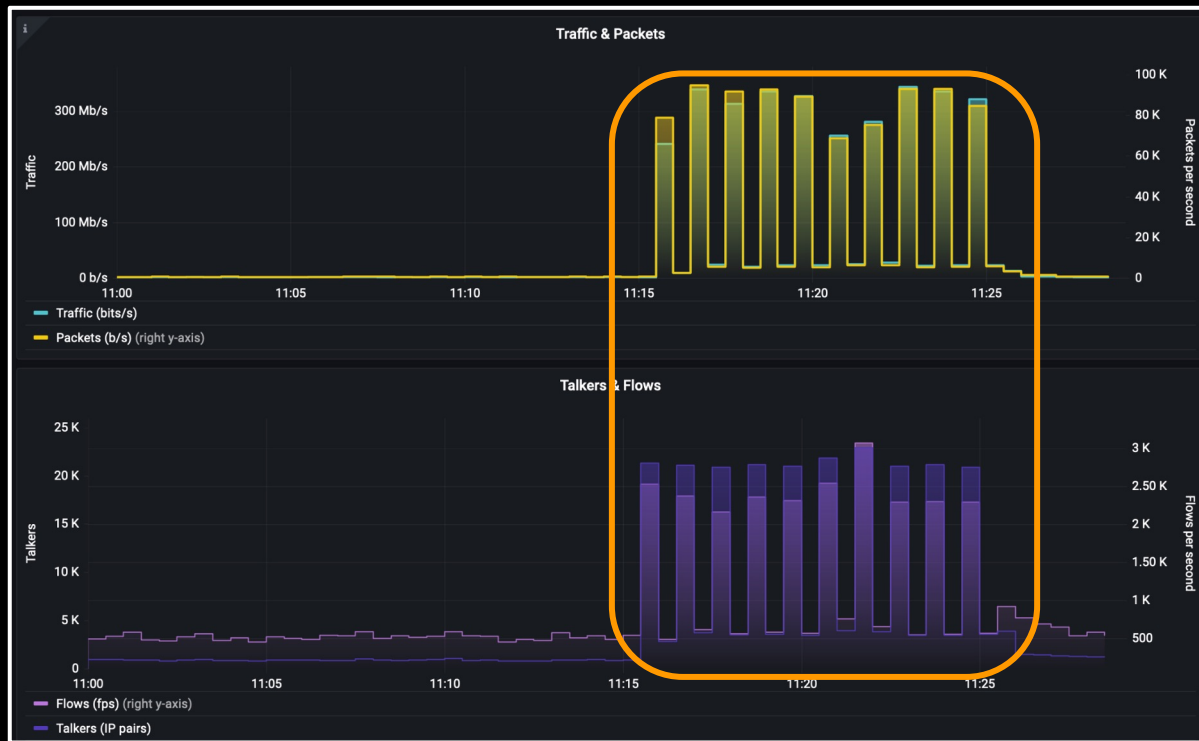
 DNS responses

 Source port = 53



DNS responses

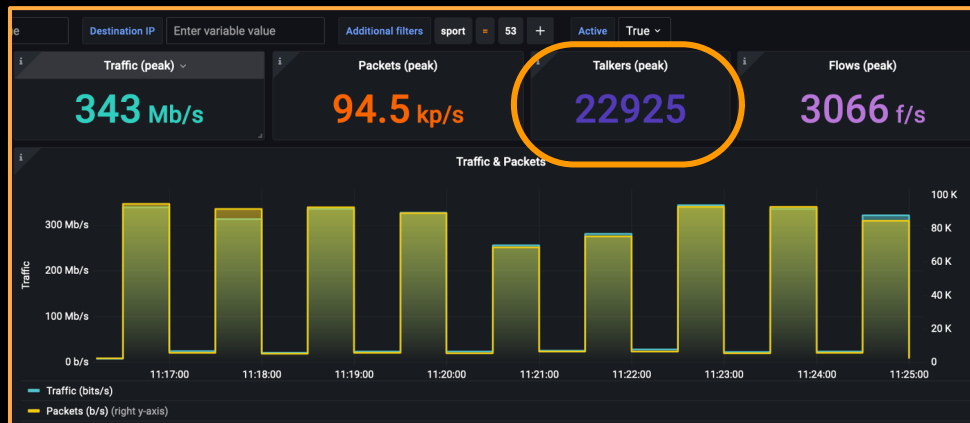
Filtered source_port = 53



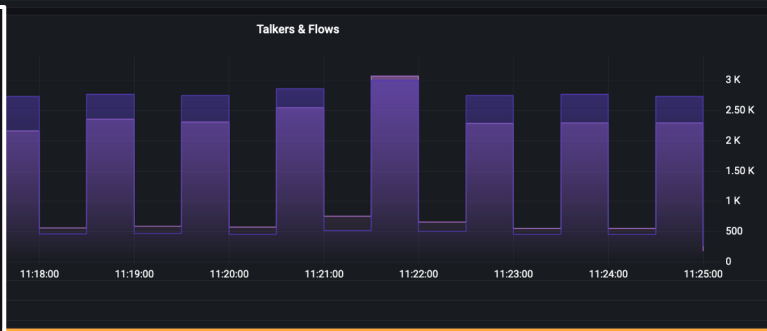
Before / after



During DDoS attack



Before DDOS



Reflection attack

Distributed attack on DNS

Src/Dest ports = 53/24335



Mitigation

Using BGP Flowspec (RFC 5575)

Granular control (compared to RTBH)

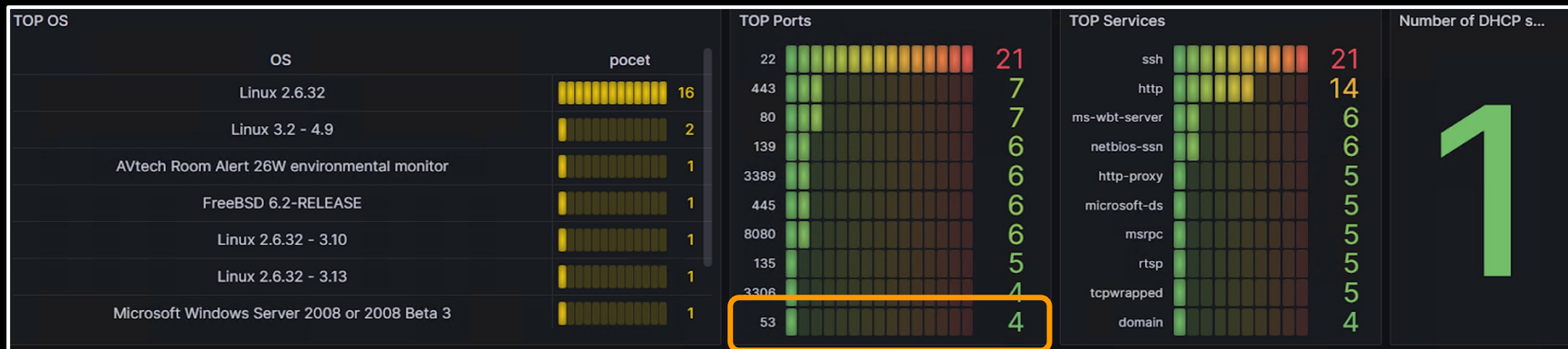
- s/d port
- packet length
- TCP flags
- ICMP code
- etc...

Open ports

Automated scan (every night)

DNS port open on SME customer's public IP

Example screenshot (not the actual case)



Outcome

- ISP was able to detect anomaly and find root-cause.
- ISP mitigated it before customer called.
- ISP's admin found misconfiguration of customer's DNS resolver and informed them.

A still from the movie The Matrix showing Neo (Keanu Reeves) in a black suit and sunglasses, holding up his right hand to stop a hail of bullets. The bullets are shown as glowing blue spheres in mid-air. The background is a dimly lit room with a large, ornate wall sculpture.

Case outcome

We see them all

Photo from Matrix the movie

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5 Best practices

 **One**  **to rule them all** (OSS, no vendor lock, incident response)

 ???

 ???

 ???

 ???



schizophrenia

In NOC

Photo from Matrix the movie

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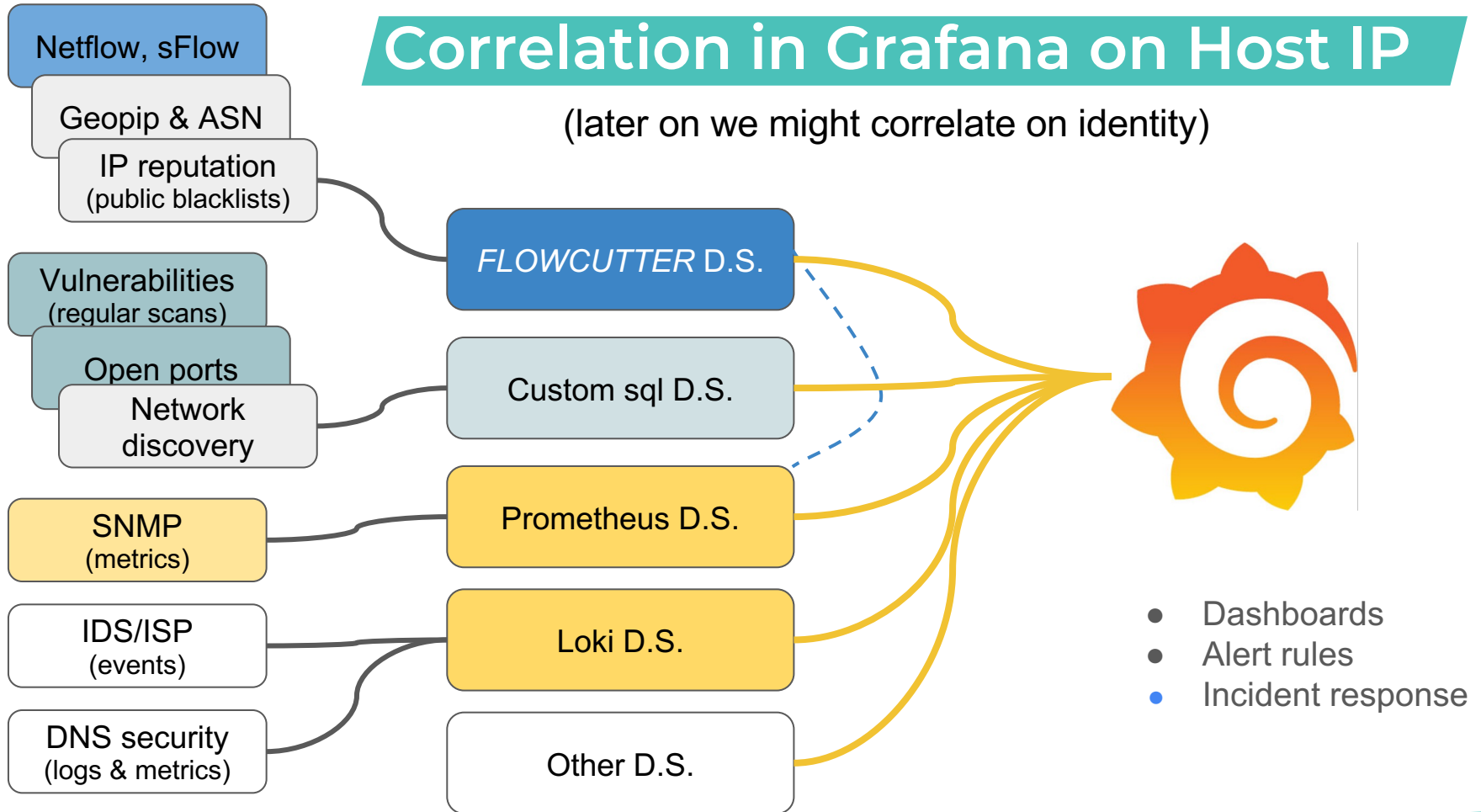
Putting it all together in **G**rafana

FLOWCUTTER's approach



Correlation in Grafana on Host IP

(later on we might correlate on identity)



5 Best practices

 **One**  **to rule them all** (OSS, no vendor lock, incident response)

 **Well labeled SNMP metrics**

 ???

 ???

 ???

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 **Well labeled SNMP metrics**

 **Fast & Furious flows**

 ???

 ???



netflow

analýza

Photo from Matrix the movie

FLOWCUTTER

Panel Title

Search:

sport	dport	proto	stime	etime
546.00	547.00	UDP	2021-06-02 11:24:43.982000	2021-06-02 11:54:40.440000
546.00	547.00	UDP	2021-06-02 10:54:32.508000	2021-06-02 11:24:13.178000
546.00	547.00	UDP	2021-06-02 10:24:24.670000	2021-06-02 10:54:24.572000
546.00	547.00	UDP	2021-06-02 09:53:38.573000	2021-06-02 10:23:25.106000
546.00	547.00	UDP	2021-06-02 09:23:31.083000	2021-06-02 09:52:57.031000

Panel Title



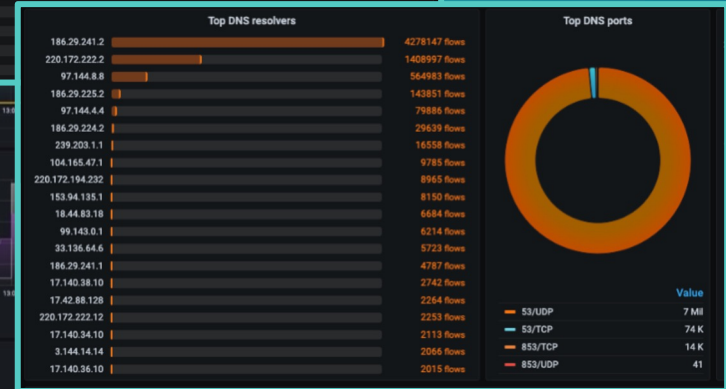
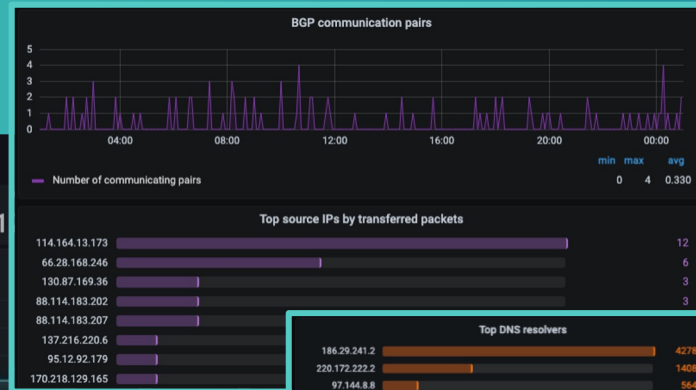
Panel Title




	Value
213.195.223.16/UDP	2 Mil
81.30.226.13/UDP	2 Mil
213.195.223.14/UDP	2 Mil
81.30.226.12/UDP	1 Mil
81.30.226.14/UDP	1 Mil
217.66.163.24/UDP	1 Mil
157.240.30.21/UDP	1 Mil
157.240.30.63/UDP	1 Mil
213.195.224.131/UDP	969 K
81.30.241.154/UDP	881 K
213.195.224.212/UDP	797 K
213.195.223.59/UDP	739 K
94.230.149.146/UDP	732 K
213.195.194.185/UDP	720 K
35.214.151.58/UDP	644 K
213.195.223.10/UDP	620 K
213.195.222.222/UDP	588 K
217.66.163.108/UDP	577 K
213.195.223.30/UDP	556 K
213.195.205.168/UDP	541 K



Grafana examples




5 Best practices

- **One**  **to rule them all** (OSS, no vendor lock, incident response)
- **Well labeled SNMP metrics**
- **Fast & Furious flows**
- **Export Metrics from flows** (to Prometheus, Zabbix, Influxdb)
- **???**

vendor lock

Zabbix, Grafana, ...

5 Best practices

- **One**  **to rule them all** (OSS, no vendor lock, incident response)
- **Well labeled SNMP metrics**
- **Fast & Furious flows**
- **Export Metrics from flows** (to Prometheus, Zabbix, Influxdb)
- **Cloud or On-prem**

Thank you,
ques-
tions?



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www.flowcutter.com